

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

- "2018 bronze commemorative medal, Jewish-American Hall of Fame". National Coin Week 2019 American Numismatic Association. Money.Org, 2020, <https://www.money.org/numismatic-events/national-coin-week-2019>. Accessed 2 April 2020. We decided this commemorative medal from the Jewish-American Hall of fame should be on our thesis page as Hedy hid her Jewish past due to WWII and coming to America as a Jewish female.
- "Actress Hedy Lamarr At Six". Getty Images, 2020, <https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/news-photo/actress-hedy-lamarr-at-six-news-photo/526874950>. Accessed 3 Jan 2020. This was a primary source of Hedy Lamarr as a little girl in Austria.
- "Algiers ". Impawards.Com, 2020, http://www.impawards.com/1938/algiers_xlg.html. Accessed 13 Dec 2019. This was the original theatrical release poster for the film Algiers that was Hedy's first film.
- "Austrian-born American Actress And Scientist Hedy Lamarr (Hedwig Eva Maria Kiesler)...". Agefotostock, 2020, <https://www.agefotostock.com/age/en/Stock-Images/Rights-Managed/MDO-1822938>. Accessed 10 May 2020.
- Bombshell: The Hedy Lamarr Story*. Zeitgeist Films. Zeitgeistfilms.Com, 2020, <https://zeitgeistfilms.com/film/bombshellthehedylamarrstory>. Accessed 18 Jan 2020. This film really helped us learn about Hedy and how she broke gender and communication barriers. So powerful!
- "Bombshell: The Hedy Lamarr Story - Hedy Lamarr and Howard Hughes' Relationship." Produced by American Masters, May 18 2018. pbs.org, www.pbs.org/wnet/americanmasters/hedy-lamarr-howard-hughes-relationship/10134/. Accessed 13 Jan. 2020. This was helpful in understanding the relationship Hedy had with Howard Hughes, the wealthy inventor, and producer.
- "Beauty and Brains". CBS. *YouTube*, 2019, www.youtube.com/watch?v=35-KOR-x94g. Accessed 21 Nov. 2019. This video showed us clips of Lamarr in her Hollywood films.
- Benares, World. "*World War Wednesdays: Shattered Innocence: The SS City Of Benares*". Tyrconnellheritagesociety.Blogspot.Com, 2015, <http://tyrconnellheritagesociety.blogspot.com/2015/10/world-war-wednesdays-shattered.html>. Accessed 7 Jan 2020. This site had primary source newspaper articles from the Aberdeen Press about the Nazis U-Boat that blew up the SS City of Benares on February 17, 1940. This greatly affected Hedy in wanting to help invent something to stop the torpedoes from the Germans during WWII.
- "Class Of 1943: Name The Stars In This MGM Studio Photo". Flashbak, 2013, <https://flashbak.com/class-of-1943-name-the-stars-in-this-mgm-studio-photo-13112/>. Accessed 2 February 2020. This was a powerful primary source photograph of the 1943 stars of Hollywood with Louis B. Mayer, originally from Life Magazine in 1943. It helped us with the Hollywood page of Hedy.
- Comrade X (1940) - Trailer*. 1940. youtube.com, www.youtube.com/watch?v=9vvz6QVbWZo. Accessed 13 Jan. 2020. Showed us a video of Hedy performing in Hollywood.

Desta, Yohana. *"How Inventive "Genius" Hedy Lamarr Became A Hollywood Tragedy"*. Vanity Fair, 2017, <https://www.vanityfair.com/hollywood/2017/04/hedy-lamarr-documentary-clip>. Accessed 10 Mar 2020. We used this article and video links for video clips on our website.

"Extase (Ecstasy). 1933. Directed By Gustav Machatý | Moma". The Museum Of Modern Art, 2020, <https://www.moma.org/calendar/events/6231>. Accessed 10 Feb 2020. This helped us with her first controversial film picture in Ecstasy. This helped her into Hollywood popularity.

Film actress Hedy Lamarr, pictured here around 1955, was both a major star on screen and an inventor by night. 1955. *npr.org*, www.npr.org/2017/12/03/567632620/in-bombshell-the-double-identity-of-hollywood-star-hedy-lamarr. Accessed 13 Jan. 2020. Film actress Hedy Lamarr, pictured here around 1955, was both a major star on screen and an inventor by night.

"Grave of honor of Hedy Lamarr at the Vienna Central Cemetery." May 26, 2016. <https://austria-forum.org/>, Austria-Forum. "Hedy Lamarr". Austria-Forum, 2020, https://austria-forum.org/af/Bilder_und_Videos/Bilder_Wien/1110_Zentralfriedhof/0044. Accessed 28 Jan 2020. This is the grave of honor for Hedy and we thought the tombstone caption really summed up Hedy's life as an actress and inventor.

"Hedy in her childhood". Mirfaces, 1919, mirfaces.com/hedy-lamarr-actress-inventor/hedy-lamarr-7/. Accessed 11 Jan. 2020. This picture is from her childhood when she was around the age of 5 or 6. This photo helped us look at what she was like as a child.

"Hedy Lamarr's 101st Birthday". Google.Com, 2020, <https://www.google.com/doodles/hedy-lamarrs-101st-birthday>. Accessed 13 Apr 2020. This article by google celebrating the life and accomplishments of Hedy Lamarr was perfect for our lasting impact website page.

"Hedy Lamarr, Austrian actress, wearing a red gingham dress and holding a branch with pink flowers while leaning, front down, on a diving board over the water of a swimming pool against a velour-covered surface, January 1, 1945. Photo by Silver Screen Collection. Hedy Lamarr Pictures And Photos. Getty Images". *Gettyimages.Com*, 2020, <https://www.gettyimages.com/photos/hedy-lamarr?family=editorial&phrase=hedy%20lamarr&sort=mostpopular>. Accessed 27 Jan 2020. This was a beautiful picture of Hedy in 1945 that we used in her gender roles page.

"Hedy Lamarr And Charles Boyer In "Algiers" 1938, Hedy Lamarr Legacy. Hedylamarr.com. This video clip was from Hedy's First Hollywood film called Algiers. We used this on the website because we felt it demonstrated how everyone thought she was so beautiful.

"Hedy Lamarr, age 17, playing Empress Elisabeth of Austria on Vienna stage", 1931. "Pin On Vintage Style". Pinterest, 2020, <https://www.pinterest.com/pin/644577765387807506/>. Accessed 8 Jan 2020. This picture of Hedy looking beautiful at age 17 before she left for Hollywood we used in her early life.

"Hedy Lamarr's FBI File Is Shockingly Slim". Paleofuture, 2020, <https://paleofuture.gizmodo.com/hedy-lamarrs-fbi-file-is-shockingly-slim-1779612320>. Accessed 25 Jan 2020. This website helped me locate the original FBI file papers on Hedy Lamarr about her relationship with Germany and her ex-husband Fritz Mandel who sold munitions to Hitler.

“Hedy Lamarr Gets 6th Divorce”. 3 Jun 1965. Timesmachine: Thursday June 3, 1965 - Nytimes.Com. 2020, <https://timesmachine.nytimes.com/timesmachine/1965/06/03/issue.html>. Accessed 12 April 2020. This was good for understanding her later Hollywood life of multiple marriages and divorces.

"*HEDY LAMARR INVENTOR; Actress Devises 'Red-Hot' Apparatus For Use In Defense*". Nytimes.Com, 2020, <https://www.nytimes.com/1941/10/01/archives/hedy-lamarr-inventor-actress-devises-redhot-apparatus-for-use-in.html>. Accessed 13 Apr 2020. This was the newspaper headline and article from October 1, 1941 about Hedy Lamarr’s secret communications invention.

"*Hedy Lamarr In Vienna*". Aenigma, 2020, <https://www.aenigma-images.com/2018/11/hedy-lamarr-before-hollywood/hedy-lamarr-sitting-on-a-bench/>. Accessed 13 Apr 2020. This picture helped us show Hedy as a teenager in Austria for early life.

Hedy Lamarr Obituary, Los Angeles Times, January 20, 2000. This helped us with the quote about her intention not for fame but for helping with the war effort and helping save lives.

“Hedy Lamarr Star On The Hollywood Walk Of Fame In Hollywood, California On Dec. 6, 2016”. Alamy, 2020, <https://www.alamy.com/stock-image-hollywood-ca-december-06-hedy-lamarr-star-on-the-hollywood-walk-of-165608184>. Accessed 20 Jan 2020. This helped show us her fame as an actress in Hollywood with her Walk of Fame Star in 1960.

Hedy Lamarr | Securing Wireless Communications through Frequency Changes. Produced by American Masters. [pbslearningmedia.org](https://www.pbslearningmedia.org/resource/lamarr18-vid-freq1/hedy-lamarr-securing-wireless-communications-through-frequency-changes/), [ny.pbslearningmedia.org/resource/lamarr18-vid-freq1/hedy-lamarr-securing-wireless-communications-through-frequency-changes/](https://www.pbslearningmedia.org/resource/lamarr18-vid-freq1/hedy-lamarr-securing-wireless-communications-through-frequency-changes/). Accessed 10 Jan. 2020. This video showed us how and what her amazing invention was the secret communication system of frequency hopping.

Hedy Lamarr | Women in World War II. Produced by American Masters. [pbslearningmedia.org](https://www.pbslearningmedia.org/resource/lamarr18-ss-wwii/women-in-world-war-ii/), [ny.pbslearningmedia.org/resource/lamarr18-ss-wwii/women-in-world-war-ii/](https://www.pbslearningmedia.org/resource/lamarr18-ss-wwii/women-in-world-war-ii/). Accessed 10 Jan. 2020. This video talked about her success from her breakthrough (the secret communication system) during WWII.

"Hollywood Stars In World War 2 - 43 Photos - Flashbak". Flashbak, 2014, <https://flashbak.com/hollywood-stars-in-world-war-2-43-photos-7883/>. Accessed 5 Jan 2020. This was helpful in locating primary source pictures of Lamarr during WWII to help raise money for the war effort.

HOLLYWOOD, UNITED STATES - JANUARY 01: Actress Hedy Lamarr. (Photo by Alfred Eisenstaedt/The LIFE Picture Collection via Getty Images). This photo provided us with a black and white photo of her on our home page. This was a great addition to our website because it supports the power of her beauty often overlooking her brains.

"*Howard Hughes: Business And Life | ONE*". Onlinenevada.Org, 2020, <http://www.onlinenevada.org/howard-hughes-business-and-life>. Accessed 15 March 2020. This website had primary source pictures and information about inventor and producer Howard Hughes that Hedy worked with. Hughes gave her scientists and invention supplies to work with.

"*I Take This Woman*" Spencer Tracy, *Hedy Lamarr, 1940*". Alamy, 2020, <https://www.alamy.com/stock-photo-i-take-this-woman-spencer-tracy-hedy-lamarr-1940-128171920.html>. Accessed 12 Feb 2020. This was a good primary source image of Hedy acting in an invention scene with Spencer Tracy.

"Invent For Victory". Digitalcollections.Hclib.Org, 2020, <https://digitalcollections.hclib.org/digital/collection/p17208coll3/id/1197/>. Accessed 2 May 2020. This was a digital collection original of the advertising poster during WWII for the National Inventors Council. We used this for the WWII section of the website.

Kannings, Ann. *Hedy Lamarr Her Words*. Lulu Press, Inc, 2014. This book is a collection of quotes of Hedy Lamarr. This helped us to understand her reflections on subjects of boredom and glamour: "It's easy to look glamorous. All you have to do is stand still and look stupid." "All creative people want to do the unexpected." "All my six husbands married me for different reasons."

Lamarr, Hedy. *Ecstasy and Me My Life as a Woman*. Ishi Press International, New York. 1966. This was the autobiography written by Lamarr in 1966 but she did not like how it was written Lamarr and condemned the book's contents as "fictional, false, vulgar, scandalous, libelous and obscene". We used the famous quote about her face being a curse from this book.

"LIFE With Hedy Lamarr: Stardom, Scandal And One Amazing Invention | Hedy Lamarr, Life Magazine, Old Hollywood Stars". Pinterest, 2019, <https://www.pinterest.com/pin/294845106847026308/>. Accessed 5 Dec 2020. This was the iconic cover of Life Magazine with Hedy Lamarr on June 1, 1942.

"Mark 8 Torpedo sitting on the deck of PT 8", June 18, 1943. Naval Pictorial catalog. United States Navy. Wikiwand, 2020, https://www.wikiwand.com/en/Bliss%E2%80%93Leavitt_Mark_8_torpedo. Accessed 1 Mar 2020. This image of the torpedos used by the U.S. Navy to fight the Germans in WWII.

Meeks, Fleming. American Masters PBS. *YouTube. Journalist Unearths Audio Taped Hedy Interviews*. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aLPqLCtkkTk> This video was the actual voice of Lamarr when she was 76 years old and you get to hear about her love of inventing and how she viewed her life.

"The National Archives Learning Curve | World War II | Atlantic 1939-1945: Battle Of The Atlantic". Nationalarchives.Gov.Uk, 2020, <https://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/education/worldwar2/theatres-of-war/atlantic/investigation/battle-of-the-atlantic/sources/docs/1/>. Accessed 10 Jan 2020. This archive from the United Kingdom helped us locate primary source maps of ships destroyed by German U-boats during WWII that Hedy was trying to help stop with her invention.

"Navy and Total Defense Address, October 27, 1941". President Franklin D. Roosevelt. International Law Documents 1941. U.S. Naval War College.. Digital-Commons.Usnwc.Edu, 2020, <https://digital-commons.usnwc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2331&context=ils>. Accessed 17 Mar 2020. This was an important speech by FDR during WWII before the U.S. entered the war showing the need to stop German U-boat torpedoes.

PBS NewsHour. "YouTube." *YouTube*, 2019, www.youtube.com/watch?v=_rLXHNeQD-s&t=297s. Accessed 21 Nov. 2019. This video was about everything from Hedy's personal life to scientific accomplishments. This helped with the video clips we put on each page of the website.

"*Samson and Delilah, 1949*". Originalvintagemovieposters.Com, 2020,
<https://originalvintagemovieposters.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/Samson-Delilah-5399LB-scaled.jpg>. Accessed 25 Jan 2020. This was a helpful primary source of the original theatre poster for the blockbuster film "Samson and Delilah".

"*The Strange Woman, 1946*". Cinematerial.Com, 2020,
<https://www.cinematerial.com/movies/the-strange-woman-i38990/p/mnnxnc8h>. Accessed 22 Feb 2020.
This we used in the Hollywood section for a popular film that Hedy starred in and also helped produce.

"Viennese Actress Hedy Lamarr, Regarded By Many As The Most Beautiful Woman in show business, circa 1945."Getty Images, 2020,
<https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/news-photo/viennese-actress-hedy-lamarr-regarded-by-many-as-the-most-news-photo/71495407>. Accessed 25 Feb 2020. This image provided us with a colored picture of her which helped us take a better look at her true beauty.

"We Blockade Cuba Arms, Red Ships Face Search or Sinking". Daily News, October 23, 1962. Photo of President Kennedy tells the world we will stop any vessel from making nuclear arms or long-range rockets to Castro., (Photo by NY Daily News Archive via Getty Images) This headline reflected that in 1962 with the use of frequency hopping for the first time, the Cuban Missile Crisis was stopped.

Western Europe Edition. "HEDY LAMARR (1914-2000) Austrian-American film actress. Cover of The Stars and Stripes 19 November 1945 reporting on her frequency-hopping spread spectrum invention ." *The Stars And Stripes*, 19 Nov. 1945. *alamy.com*,
www.alamy.com/stock-photo-hedy-lamarr-1914-2000-austrian-american-film-actress-cover-of-the-176602828.html. Accessed 13 Jan. 2020. This was a good primary source newspaper account from The Stars and Stripes in November 1945 reporting on Hedy Lamarr's invention of frequency hopping during the war.

"You Too Can Be This Beautiful Contest". Western Family. 6, Nov 1941.
<https://www.worthpoint.com/worthopedia/vintage-1941-western-family-magazine-1806214816>
Accessed 1 Mar. 2020. This was helpful as a primary source magazine competition in 1941 about Hedy and beauty as opposed to her smarts with inventing.

Secondary Sources

"1940's Film Goddess Hedy Lamarr Responsible For Pioneering Spread Spectrum". America's Inventor Profile. Inventionconvention.Com, 2020, <http://www.inventionconvention.com/americasinventor/dec97issue/section2.html>. Accessed 20 Jan 2020. This article helped us learn about how Hedy's story started to be told in 1997 with the Electronic Frontier Foundation Pioneer Award. We used the picture of Hedy's son accepting the award on her behalf as she couldn't make the awards ceremony.

"2019 Hedy Lamarr Award Program Initiative | DEG". DEG, 2020, https://www.degonline.org/portfolio_page/hedy-lamarr-award/. Accessed 10 May 2020. This site was helpful with the lasting impact Lamarr had on women in film and media. DEG has created the Hedy Lamarr Awards to recognize and inspire pioneering work by female leaders in that industry today.

Balchin, Dorinda. "The Hollywood Actress Who Could Have Shortened The War.". Authorsdb.Com, 2019, <https://authorsdb.com/author-publicity/featured-author-blogs/the-hollywood-actress-who-could-have-shortened-the-war>. Accessed 11 Feb 2020. This article gave us the primary source image of Hedy and George's sketches of their original frequency hopping used for their patent.

Bean, Kendra. "Women in STEM: Hedy Lamarr | National Science and Media Museum." *National Science and Media Museum Blog*, Eleanor Mitchell, 27 June 2018, blog.scienceandmediamuseum.org.uk/hedy-lamarr-forgotten-women-stem/. Accessed 20 Nov. 2019. This website taught us about Hedy's many awards.

Benedict, Marie. *The Only Woman in the Room: A Novel*. Sourcebooks Landmark: Illinois. 2019. This book helped us understand how Lamarr escaped from her first marriage with an Austrian arms dealer. She overheard Nazi plans while at her husband's side. We learned of her plan to flee in disguise from their castle later landing in Hollywood to become a star.

Berman, Bruce. "The story behind Hedy Lamarr's game-changing flash of genius." *Iam*, 4 May 2019, www.iam-media.com/patents/hedy-lamarr-genius. Accessed 23 Nov. 2019. This source helped us find out more about the latest research done on Hedy Lamarr.

Biography.com Editors. "Hedy Lamarr." *Biography*, A&E Television Networks, 2 Apr. 2014, www.biography.com/actor/hedy-lamarr. Accessed 21 Nov. 2019. This source helped us learn everything about Hedy including her childhood.

"Bombshell: The Hedy Lamarr Story (2017)". Hometowns To Hollywood, 2018, <https://hometownstohollywood.com/interviews/bombshell-the-hedy-lamarr-story/>. Accessed 1 Feb 2020. This website helped us with the primary source newspaper headline about Hedy adding a new twist to war with her invention as well as the U.S. government patent with George Antheil for frequency hopping.

Camhi, Leslie. "Hedy Lamarr's Forgotten, Frustrated Career As A Wartime Inventor". *The New Yorker*, 2017, <https://www.newyorker.com/tech/annals-of-technology/hedy-lamarrs-forgotten-frustrated-career-as-a-wartime-inventor>. Accessed 2 Jan 2020. This article was useful for images of Hedy inventing and her passion for invention.

Cheslak, Colleen. "Hedy Lamarr." August 30, 2018.

<https://www.womenshistory.org/students-and-educators/biographies/hedy-lamarr>. This helped us learn more about where Hedy Lamarr was born and about before she came to America.

Diamond, Anna. "Why Hedy Lamarr Was Hollywood's Secret Weapon ." *Smithsonian.com*, Smithsonian Magazine, Nov. 2017, www.smithsonianmag.com/innovation/hollywood-secret-weapon-180965209/. Accessed 19 Nov. 2019. This source helped us to dig deeper into her innovation and also helped us find the breaking barrier.

"Geena Davis Institute on Gender in Media About Us - See Jane". See Jane, 2020, <https://seejane.org/about-us/>. Accessed 3 May 2020. This website was helpful in understanding how Hedy's career and perseverance impacts so many women today in film and media. We used quotes from famous female actresses and producers today.

George, Alice. "Thank This World War II-Era Film Star for Your Wi-Fi." *Smithsonian*, Smithsonian.com, 4 Apr. 2019. www.smithsonianmag.com/smithsonian-institution/thank-world-war-ii-era-film-star-your-wi-fi-180971584/. Accessed 20 Nov. 2019. This website taught us about many of Hedy's greatest accomplishments in the field of science.

Guerra, Tiffany et al. "Hedy Lamarr, Actress And Inventor". *Yearofwomenshistory.Blogspot.Com*, 2016, <http://yearofwomenshistory.blogspot.com/2016/04/hedy-lamarr-actress-and-inventor.html>. Accessed 25 Nov 2019. This helped us find information and primary source pictures of a young Hedy Lamarr.

"Hedy Lamarr: American Film Actress And Inventor". *Learning History*, 2020, <https://www.learning-history.com/hedy-lamarr-film-actress-inventor/>. Accessed 13 Dec 2019. This helped us with pictures of Hedy inventing.

"Hedy Lamarr: A Mind That Mixed Arts and Science - Westcoast Women in Engineering, Science and Technology - Simon Fraser University." *Www.Sfu.Ca*, 2018, www.sfu.ca/wwest/WWEST_blog/hedy-lamarr--a-mind-that-mixed-arts-and-science.html. Accessed 19 Nov. 2019. This website told us about the early life, stardom, and inventions of Hedy Lamarr.

"Hedy Lamarr." *Biography*, 26 Mar. 2018, www.biography.com/actor/hedy-lamarr. Accessed 20 Nov. 2019. This website taught us about Hedy's six husbands and three children.

"Hedy Lamarr" Biography - Life, Family, Children, Name, Story, School, Mother, Young, Book." *Notablebiographies.Com*, 2013, www.notablebiographies.com/supp/Supplement-Ka-M/Lamarr-Hedy.html. Accessed 19 Nov. 2019. This website taught us about her many roles in Hollywood.

" Hedy Lamarr - Florida Inventors Hall Of Fame". *Floridainvents.Org*, 2020, <https://www.floridainvents.org/hedy-lamarr/>. Accessed 4 May 2020. We used the pamphlet of Hedy's Florida Hall of Fame in the lasting impact section of our website.

"Hedy Lamarr: Invention of Spread Spectrum Technology." *Women-Inventors.Com*, 2019, www.women-inventors.com/Hedy-Lamarr.asp. Accessed 19 Nov. 2019. This website showed us the many inventions of Hedy Lamarr

"Hedy Wifi' Canvas Print By Alemogolloart". Redbubble, 2020, <https://www.redbubble.com/i/canvas-print/Hedy-Wifi-by-AleMogolloArt/25245065.5Y5V7#&gid=1&pid=2>. Accessed 1 Mar 2020. This was a canvas print image of Hedy with the wifi symbol to celebrate her contribution to wifi communications.

"Highlighting The Legacy Of Hedy Lamarr". Invent.Org, 2020, <https://www.invent.org/blog/inventors/hedy-lamarr>. Accessed 13 Apr 2020. This website was helpful to learn that finally in 2014 Hedy and George were finally recognized by the prestigious National Inventors Hall of Fame. This was the most important honor for Hedy even though she died 14 years earlier.

Ivan-Zadeh, Larushka. "Hedy Lamarr — The Hollywood Star Who Invented Wifi". Thetimes.Co.Uk, 2020, <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/hedy-lamarr-the-hollywood-star-who-invented-wifi-vzt8n0n2k>. Accessed 2 Jan 2020. This helped with images of Hedy inventing and other important life information.

Jewish Women's Archive. "Copyright." (Viewed on November 24, 2019) <<https://jwa.org/copyright>>. This source helped us learn more about her husbands, how she ended up in America and some of her movies.

Jewish Women's Archive. "Actress Hedy Lamarr patents the basis for WiFi." (Viewed on November 24, 2019) <<https://jwa.org/thisweek/aug/11/1942/actress-hedy-lamarr-patents-basis-for-wifi>>. This source helped us learn more about how Hedy Lamarr affected Wifi.

"Key part for Dave Hughes in PBS documentary telling little-known side of Hedy Lamarr - as WWII inventor". Wireless.Oldcolo.Com, 2020, <http://wireless.oldcolo.com/course/hedy.txt>. Accessed 5 Jan 2020. This article was so helpful in understanding how Hedy's forgotten invention was brought to the public in 1997 by research historian, David Hughes who worked for the National Science Foundation. Hughes was instrumental in helping with the 2017 Bombshell documentary on Hedy.

Lichtenbaum, Elisa. "Bombshell: The Hedy Lamarr Story: 7 Things You Didn'T Know About Hollywood Star And Inventor Hedy Lamarr. "American Masters PBS". American Masters, 2018, <https://www.pbs.org/wnet/americanmasters/blog/7-things-didnt-know-hollywood-star-inventor-hedy-lamarr/>. Accessed 22 Nov 2019. This was where we found the gif of Hedy Lamarr looking beautiful in the 1941 film "Ziegfeld Girl".

"Malaysia Airlines Flight #MH370 – US Navy Sub-Hunting Poseidon Plane Searches For Debris – An Annotated Infographic". Engineering & Technology Magazine, 2014, <https://engtechmag.wordpress.com/2014/03/21/malaysia-airlines-flight-mh370-us-navy-sub-hunting-poseidon-plane-searches-for-debris-an-annotated-infographic/>. Accessed 19 Mar 2020. This infographic we used was helpful in understanding how frequency hopping contributed to sonobuoy detection and this was used in trying to locate a missing Malaysian airplane.

"Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios Inc. (MGM), original trademark, 1928." MGM Studios, 2020, <https://www.mgm.com/>. Accessed 15 April 2020. This was helpful to use as the symbol of the powerful Hollywood film company MGM.

Oliver, Myrna. "From The Archives: Hedy Lamarr; Screen Star Called Her Beauty A Curse". Los Angeles Times, 2000, <https://www.latimes.com/local/obituaries/archives/la-me-hedy-lamarr-20000120-story.html>. Accessed 1 Dec 2019. This article helped with understanding Hedy's Hollywood life and we used a picture of her with popular actor Jimmy Stewart.

"People Who've Made A Difference: The Ravishing And Brilliant Hedy Lamarr". Veteranscribe's Blog, 2013, <https://veteranscribe.com/2013/07/31/people-whove-made-a-difference-the-ravishing-and-brilliant-hedy-lamarr/>. Accessed 23 April 2020. This article from 1997 explains the significance of Hedy's invention of frequency hopping and how it led to spread spectrum. We used the front of the magazine for the powerful image.

Prange, Stephanie. "Willow Bay Recalls Career, Praises Young People In Accepting DEG'S Hedy Lamarr Award – Media Play News". Mediaplaynews.Com, 2020, <https://www.mediaplaynews.com/willow-bay-recalls-career-praises-young-people-in-accepting-degs-hedy-lamarr-award/>. Accessed 5 Jan 2020. This article explained the DEG Hedy Lamarr Award and how Hedy impacted Willow Bay's career. Bay is the dean of the USC Annenberg School for Communication and Journalism, and received the third annual "Hedy Lamarr Award for Innovation in Entertainment Technology".

Ricard, Alicen. "Hedy Lamarr: A Mind That Mixed Arts and Science." *WVest*, 8 Aug. 2019, www.sfu.ca/wvest/WVest_blog/hedy-lamarr--a-mind-that-mixed-arts-and-science.html. Accessed 24 Nov. 2019. This source helped us learn more about her inventions and the awards she received.

Rhodes, Richard. *Hedy's Folly: The Life and Breakthrough Inventions of Hedy Lamarr, the Most Beautiful Woman in the World*. Vintage Books: New York. August 2012. This book really helped us to understand the relationship between Lamarr and Antheil. But most importantly almost all of her life and accomplishments. We were able to interview the famous historian and author, Richard Rhodes as well.

Rothman, Lily. "What Actress Hedy Lamarr Said About Her Skill As An Inventor". Time, 2020, <https://time.com/4104646/bob-hope-hedy-lamarr/>. Accessed 13 Apr 2020. This article was helpful to find out what Time magazine wrote about what she said about inventions in 1974.

Schickel, Richard. *The Stars*. Literary Licensing, LLC. 2011. This book was helpful with primary quotes by Hedy Lamarr.

Sheare, Stephen Michael. *Beautiful: The Life of Hedy Lamarr*. Thomas Dunne Books: New York. September 2010. This book was so helpful for quotes and first-hand accounts from Lamarr and her children that knew her well.

Tenorio, Rich. "How Actress Hedy Lamarr'S WWII Military Invention Was Torpedoed By The US Navy". Timesofisrael.Com, 2017, <https://www.timesofisrael.com/how-actress-hedy-lamarrs-wwii-military-invention-was-torpedoed-by-the-us-navy/>. Accessed 13 Dec 2019. This article taught us a lot about u-boats and torpedoes during WWII.

"The Brilliant Mind Of Hollywood Legend Hedy Lamarr". PBS Newshour, 2018, <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/the-brilliant-mind-of-hollywood-legend-hedy-lamarr>. Accessed 10 Dec 2019. This was so useful on all of our pages for video clips of Hedy Lamarr and her life and work.

"The Hedy Lamarr Memorial". Fund Dreamer, 2020, <https://www.funddreamer.com/campaigns/the-hedy-lamarr-memorial>. Accessed 20 Jan 2020. This picture was perfect for our thesis page with beautiful Hedy next to her invention, beauty, and brains.

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- "The Story of Hedy Lamarr, the Hollywood Beauty Whose Invention Helped Enable Wi-Fi, GPS, and Bluetooth - Marketplace." *Marketplace*, 21 Nov. 2017, www.marketplace.org/2017/11/21/inventor-changed-our-world-and-also-happened-be-famous-hollywood-star/. Accessed 18 Nov. 2019. This website helped us with the lasting impact and interview quotes by researcher and producer Alexandra Dean on Hedy's life.
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